

LM Guide HCR / HMG



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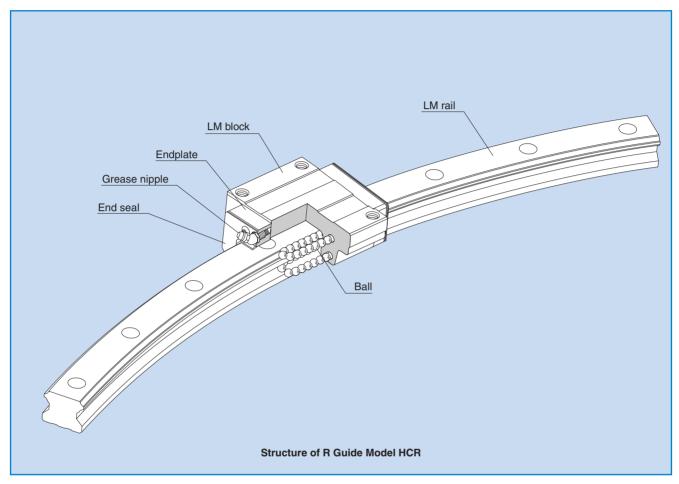
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R Guide





Balls roll in four rows of raceways precision-ground on an LM rail and an LM block, and endplates incorporated in the LM block allow the balls to circulate.

With a structure that is basically the same as four-way equal load type LM Guide model HSR, which has a proven track record, this R Guide is a new concept product that allows highly accurate circular-arc motion.

Freedom of design

Multiple LM blocks can individually move on the same rail. By arranging LM blocks at the load points, efficient structural design is achieved.

Shortened assembly time

This model allows clearance-free, highly accurate circular motion as opposed to sliding guides or cam followers. You can easily assemble this model simply by mounting the LM rail and LM blocks with bolts.

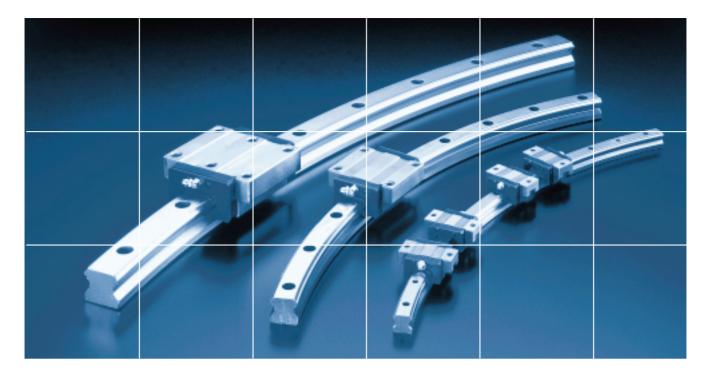
Allows circular motion of 5 m or greater

It allows circular motion of 5 m or longer, which is impossible with swivel bearings.

In addition use of this model makes it easy to assemble, disassemble and reassemble equipment that circularly moves.

Capable of receiving loads in all directions

This model is capable of receiving loads in all directions since it has a structure that is basically the same as model HSR.

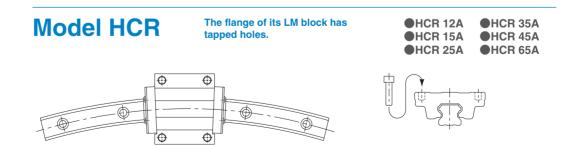


HCR Outline

Model HCR - Product Overview

A circular motion guide of 4-way equal-load type, this model ensures backlash-free, highly accurate circular motion. Since it allows efficient design where LM blocks are arranged at the load points, large circular motion can easily be achieved.

Major applications Large swivel base / pendulum vehicle for railroad / pantagraph / control unit / optical measuring machine / tool grinding machine / X-ray machine / CT scanner / medical equipment / stage setting / multistory garage / amusement machine / turntable / tool changer





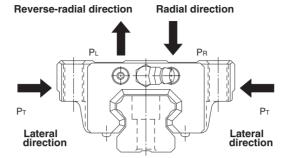
Rated Loads in All Directions

*1: Dimensional table for model HCR

Model HCR → P.9 to 10

Model HCR is capable of receiving loads in all four directions: radial, reverse-radial and lateral directions.

The basic load ratings are uniform in the four directions (radial, reverse-radial and lateral directions), and their actual values are provided in the dimensional table*1 for HCR.





Equivalent Load

When the LM block of model HCR receives loads in all directions simultaneously, the equivalent load is obtained from the equation below.

$P_E = P_R (P_L) + P_T$

P_E : Equivalent load [N]

·Radial direction

·Reverse-radial direction

·Lateral direction

P_R : Radial load

[N] : Reverse-radial load [N]

P_⊤ :Lateral load

[N]

*1: Basic dynamic load rating (C)

It refers to a load with a constant magnitude and direction under which the nominal life (L) of a group of identical LM Guide units independently operating is 50 km.



The service life of an LM Guide is subject to variations even under the same operational conditions. Therefore, it is necessary to use the nominal life defined below as a reference value for obtaining the service life of the LM Guide.

Nominal life

The nominal life means the total travel distance that 90% of a group of units of the same LM Guide model can achieve without flaking (scale-like pieces on the metal surface) after individually running under the same conditions.

Service life time

Once the nominal life (L) has been obtained, the service life time can be obtained using the equation on the right if the stroke length and the number of reciprocations are constant.

$$L = \left(\frac{f_{H} \cdot f_{T} \cdot f_{C}}{f_{W}} \cdot \frac{C}{P_{C}}\right)^{3} \times 50$$

: Nominal life [km]

 $\begin{array}{lll} C & : \mbox{Basic dynamic load rating}^{\star_1} & [N] \\ P_{\mbox{\tiny C}} & : \mbox{Calculated load} & [N] \\ \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} f_H & : \mbox{Hardness factor} & (\mbox{see Fig. 1}) \\ f_T & : \mbox{Temperature factor} & (\mbox{see Fig. 2}) \\ f_C & : \mbox{Contact factor} & (\mbox{see Table 1}) \end{array}$

fw : Load factor (see Table 2)

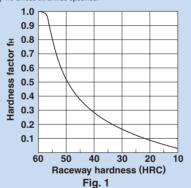
$$L_h = \frac{L \times 10^6}{2 \times \ell_s \times n_1 \times 60}$$

■f_H: Hardness factor

To ensure the achievement of the optimum load capacity of the LM Guide, the raceway hardness must be between 58 and 64 HRC.

the hadroness is lower than this range, the basic dynamic load rating and the basic static load rating decrease. Therefore, it is necessary to multiply each rating by the respective hardness factor (f₁).

each rating by the respective hardness factor (f_{*}). Since the LM Guide has sufficient hardness, the f_{*} value for the LM Guide is normally 1.0 unless otherwise specified.



fc: Contact factor

When multiple LM blocks are used in close contact with each other, it is difficult to achieve uniform load distribution due to moment loads and mounting-surface accuracy. When using multiple blocks in close contact with each other, multiply the basic load rating (C or C_0) by the corresponding contact factor indicated in Table 1.

lote) If uneven load distribution is expected in a large machine, take into account the respectiv contact factor indicated in Table 1.

Table 1 Contact Factor (fc)

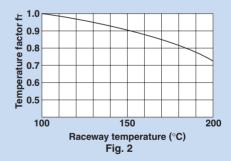
Number of blocks used in close contact	Contact factor fo
2	0.81
3	0.72
4	0.66
5	0.61
6 or more	0.6
Normal use	1

f_↑: Temperature factor

Since the service temperature of Caged Ball LM Guides is normally 80° C or below, the f_T value is 1.0.

If the temperature of the environment surrounding the operating LM Guide exceeds 100°C, take into account the adverse effect of the high temperature and multiply the basic load ratings by the temperature factor indicated in Fig. 2. In addition, the selected LM Guide must also be of a high temperature type.

Note) LM guides not designed to withstand high temperatures should be used at 80°C or less. Please contact THK if application requirements exceed 80°C.



fw: Load factor

In general, reciprocating machines tend to involve vibrations or impact during operation. It is extremely difficult to accurately determine vibrations generated during high-speed operation and impact during frequent start and stop. Therefore, where the effects of speed and vibration are estimated to be significant, divide the basic dynamic load rating (C) by a load factor selected from Table 2, which contains empirically obtained data.

Table 2 Load Factor (fw)

Vibrations/impact	Speed [V]	fw
Faint	Very low V≦0.25m/s	1 to 1.2
Weak	Low 0.25 <v≦1m s<="" td=""><td>1.2 to 1.5</td></v≦1m>	1.2 to 1.5
Medium	Medium 1 <v≦2m s<="" td=""><td>1.5 to 2</td></v≦2m>	1.5 to 2
Strong	High V>2m/s	2 to 3.5

HCR OUTLINE

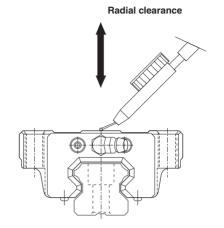
Model HCR - Product Overview



Radial Clearance Standard

Since the radial clearance of an LM Guide greatly affects the running accuracy, load carrying capacity and rigidity of the LM Guide, it is important to select an appropriate clearance according to the application.

In general, selecting a negative clearance (i.e., a preload*1 is applied) while taking into account possible vibrations and impact generated from reciprocating motion favorably affects the service life and the accuracy.



*1: Preload

Preload is an internal load applied to the rolling elements (balls) of an LM block in advance in order to increase its rigidity.

The clearance of all model HCR units is adjusted to the designated value before being shipped. Therefore, it is unnecessary to adjust the preload.

Unit: μ m

Indication symbol	Normal	Light Preload		
Model No.	No symbol	C1		
12	−3 to +3	-6 to −2		
15	-4 to +2	−12 to −4		
25	−6 to +3	−16 to −6		
35	-8 to +4	−22 to −8		
45	-10 to +5	−25 to −10		
65	-14 to +7	-32 to −14		

*1: Running parallelism

Refers to the tolerance for parallelism between the LM block and the LM rail reference surface when the LM block travels the whole length of the LM rail with the LM rail secured on the reference reference surface using bolts.

*2: Difference in height M

Indicates a difference between the minimum and maximum values of height (M) of each of the LM blocks used on the same plane in combination.

*3: Difference in width W₂

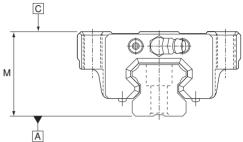
Indicates a difference the minimum and maximum values of the width (W₂) between each of the LM blocks, mounted on one LM rail in combination, and the LM rail.



Accuracy Standard

The accuracy of model HCR is specified in terms of running parallelism (1), dimensional tolerance for height and width, and height and width difference between a pair (12,13) when two or more LM blocks are used on one rail or when two or more rails are mounted on the same plane.

The accuracy of model HCR is categorized into Normal grade and High-accuracy grade by model numbers, as indicated in the table below.



Unit: mm

Model No.	Accuracy standard	Normal grade	High-accuracy grade				
wiodei No.	Item	No symbol	Н				
10	Dimensional tolerance in height M	± 0.2	± 0.2				
12 15	Difference in height M	0.05	0.03				
25 35	Running parallelism of	as shown in the table below					
35	surface C against surface A						
	Dimensional tolerance in height M	± 0.2	± 0.2				
45 65	Difference in height M	0.06	0.04				
65	Running parallelism of	as about in th	as table below				
	surface C against surface A	as snown in tr	ne table below				

LM Rail Length and Running Parallelism by Accuracy Standard

Unit: μ m

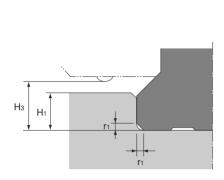
LM rail ler	ngth (mm)	Running Parallelism Values					
Above	Or less	Normal grade	High-accuracy grade				
Above	Oriess	No symbol	Н				
_	125	30	15				
125	200	37	18				
200	250	40	20				
250	0 315 44		22				
315	400	49	24				
400	500	53	26				
500	630	58	29				
630	800	64	32				
800	1000	70	35				
1000	1250	77	38				
1250	1600	84	42				
1600	2000	92	46				

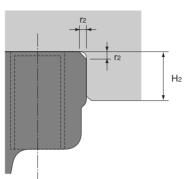


Shoulder Height of the Mounting Base and the Corner Radius

Normally, the mounting base for the LM rail and the LM block has a referencesurface on the side face of the shoulder of the base in order to allow easy installation and highly accurate positioning.

The corner of the mounting shoulder must be machined to have a recess, or machined to be smaller than the corner radius "r," to prevent interference with the chamfer of the LM rail or the LM block.





Shoulder for the LM rail

Shoulder for the LM block

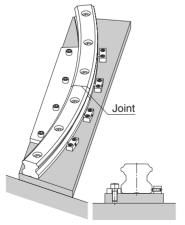
Unit: mm

	Corner radius	Corner radius	Shoulder height	Maximum shoulder height	
Model No.	for the LM rail	for the LM block	for the LM rail	for the LM block	
	r₁(max)	r₂ (max)	H₁	H₂	H₃
12	0.8	0.5	2.6	6	3.1
15	0.5	0.5	3	4	4.8
25	1	1	5	5	7
35	1	1	6	6	8.5
45	1	1	8	8	11.5
65	1.5	1.5	10	10	15

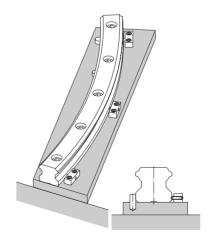


Procedure for Assembling Model HCR

To install the LM rails of R Guide model HCR, we recommend having any form of datum point (such as a pin) on the reference side (inside) of the LM rail, and pressing the LM rail to the datum point then stopping the LM rail with a presser plate from the counter-reference surface.



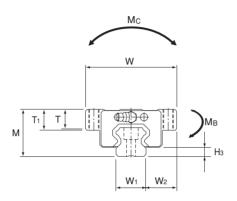




Method for Securing the LM Rail Using a Pin as a Datum Point

R Guide Model HCR

Dimensional Table for Model HCR



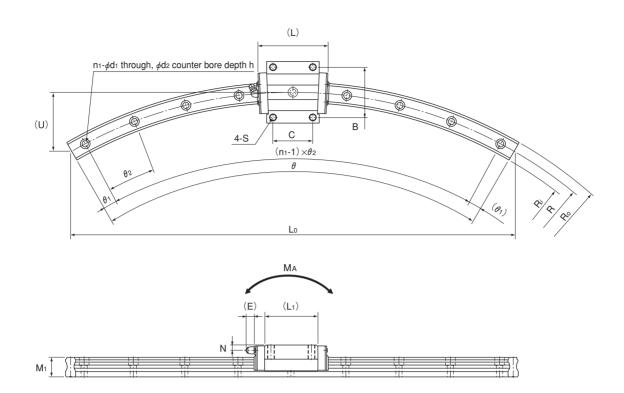
	Out	er dimens	ions										
Model No.	Height	Width	Length									Grease	
	М	W	L	В	С	S	L ₁	Т	T ₁	N	Е	nipple	Н₃
HCR 12A+60/100R	18	39	44.6	32	18	M4	30.5	4.5	5	3.4	3.5	PB107	3.1
HCR 15A+60/150R			54.5		24								
HCR 15A+60/300R	24	47	55.5	38	28	M5	38.8	10.3	11	4.5	5.5	PB1021B	4.8
HCR 15A+60/400R			55.8		28								
HCR 25A+60/500R			81.6										
HCR 25A+60/750R	36	70	82.3	57	45	M8	59.5	14.9	16	6	12	B-M6F	7
HCR 25A+60/1000R			82.5										
HCR 35A+60/600R			107.2										
HCR 35A+60/800R	48	100	107.5	82	58	M10	80.4	19.9	21	8	12	B-M6F	8.5
HCR 35A+60/1000R	40	100	108.2	02	36	IVITO	00.4	19.9	21	0	12	D-IVIOI	0.5
HCR 35A+60/1300R			108.5										
HCR 45A+60/800R			136.7										
HCR 45A+60/1000R	60	120	137.3	100	70	M12	98	23.9	25	10	16	B-PT1/8	11.5
HCR 45A+60/1200R	00	120	137.3	100	70	IVIIZ	30	20.9	25	10	10	D-1 11/0	11.5
HCR 45A+60/1600R			138										
HCR 65A+60/1000R			193.8										
HCR 65A+60/1500R			195.4										
HCR 65A+45/2000R	90	170	195.9	142	106	M16	147	34.9	37	19	16	B-PT1/8	15
HCR 65A+45/2500R			196.5										
HCR 65A+30/3000R			196.5										

■ Model number coding



- Model number 2 No. of LM blocks used on the same rail 3 Contamination protection accessory symbol (see page 12)
- 4 Radial clearance symbol Normal (No symbol) Light preload (C1) R-Guide center angle LM rail radius (in mm)
- 7Accuracy symbol Normal grade (No Symbol)/High accuracy grade (H) Symbol for LM rail jointed use





Unit: mm

				L	_M rai	l dime	nsions	3					Basic rat		Statio	c permis	sible mo	ment *[k	N-m]	Ма	ISS
					Width		Height						С	Co	MA		Мв		Mo	LM block	LM rail
R	R₀	Ri	L。	U	W ₁	W_2	M ₁	$d_1 \times d_2 \times h$	n₁	θ°	θı°	0 2°	[kN]	[kN]	1 block	Double blocks	1 block	Double blocks	口 1 block	[kg]	[kg/m]
100	106	94	100	13.4	12	13.5	11	3.5×6×5	3	60	7	23	4.7	8.53	0.0409	0.228	0.0409	0.228	0.0445	0.08	0.83
150	157.5	142.5	150	20.1					3		7	23	6.66	10.8							
300	307.5	292.5	300	40	15	16	15	4.5×7.5×5.3	5	60	6	12	8.33	13.5	0.0805	0.457	0.0805	0.457	0.0844	0.2	1.5
400	407.5	392.5	400	54					7		3	9	8.33	13.5							
500	511.5	488.5	500	67					9		2	7									
750	761.5	738.5	750	100	23	23.5	22	7×11×9	12	60	2.5	5	19.9	34.4	0.307	1.71	0.307	1.71	0.344	0.59	3.3
1000	1011.5	988.5	1000	134					15		2	4									
600	617	583	600	80					7		3	9									
800	817	783	800	107	34	33	29	9×14×12	11	60	2.5	5.5	37.3	61.1	0.782	3.93	0.782	3.93	0.905	1.6	6.6
1000	1017	983	1000	134	04	00	25	3/14/12	12	00	2.5	5	07.0	01.1	0.702	0.00	0.702	0.50	0.505	1.0	0.0
1300	1317	1283	1300	174					17		2	3.5									
800	822.5	777.5	800	107					8		2	8									
1000	1022.5	977.5	1000	134	45	37.5	38	14×20×17	10	60	3	6	60	95.6	1.42	7.92	1.42	7.92	1.83	2.8	11.0
1200	1222.5	1177.5	1200	161	40	07.0	00	14/20/17	12	00	2.5	5	00	55.0	1.72	7.52	1.72	7.52	1.00	2.0	11.0
1600	1622.5	1577.5	1600	214					15		2	4									
1000	1031.5	968.5	1000	134					8	60	2	8									
1500	1531.5	1468.5	1500	201					10	60	3	6									
2000	2031.5	1968.5	1531	152	63	53.5	53	18×26×22	12	45	0.5	4	141	215	4.8	23.5	4.8	23.5	5.82	8.5	22.5
2500	2531.5	2468.5	1913	190					13	45	1.5	3.5									
3000	3031.5	2968.5	1553	102					10	30	1.5	3									

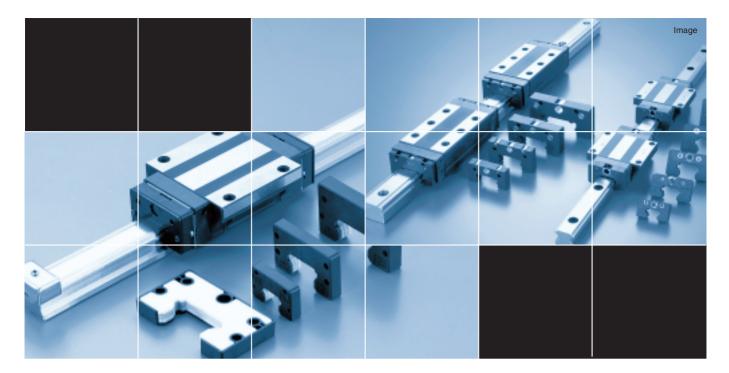
LM rail radiuses other than the radiuses in the above table are also available. Contact THK for details.

The R-Guide center angles in the table are maximum manufacturing angles. To obtain angles greater than them, rails must be additionally connected. Contact THK for details.

Static permissible moment*:

1 block: static permissible moment value with 1 LM block.

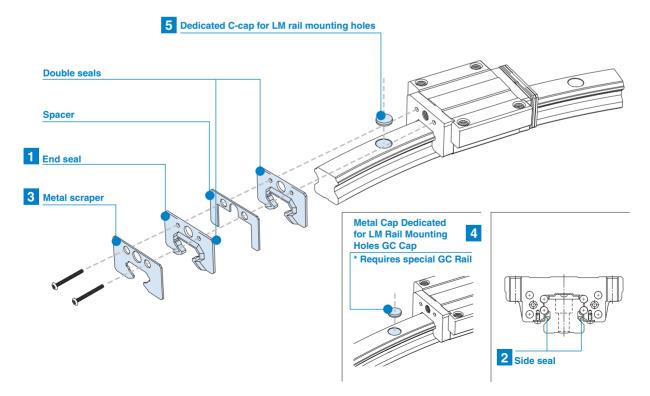
Double blocks: static permissible moment value with 2 blocks in close contact.



HCR OPTIONS Options

For model HCR, contamination protection accessories are available. Make a selection according to the application and the installation site.

When foreign material enters an LM system, it will cause abnormal wear or shorten the service life, and it is necessary to prevent foreign material from entering the system. When entrance of foreign material is predicted, it is important to select an effective sealing device or dust-control device that meets the environment conditions.



1 to 3 Seals and a Scraper

Highly wear-resistant end seals made of special resin rubber and side seals for increased dust-prevention effect are available.

If desiring a contamination protection accessory, specify it with the corresponding symbol indicated in table 2. For the supported model numbers for dust-prevention accessories and the overall LM block length with a dust-prevention accessory attached (dimension L), see table 3.

Seal resistance value

For the maximum seal resistance value per LM block when a lubricant is applied on seals HCR···UU, refer to the corresponding value provided in table 1.

Table 1 Maximum Seal Resistance Value of Seals HCR···UU Uni								
ı	Model No.	Maximum Seal Resistance						
	12	1.2						
l	15	2.0						
	25	3.9						
l	35	11.8						
	45	19.6						
		0.4.0						

Table 2 Symbols of Contamination Protection Accessories for Model HCR

Symbol	Contamination Protection Accessories
UU	With end seal
SS	With end seal + side seal
DD	With double seals + side seal
ZZ	With end seal + side seal + metal scraper
KK	With double seals + side seal + metal scraper
LL	With low-resistance end seal
RR	With low-resistance end seal + side seal

Table3 Overall LM Block Length (Dimension L) of Model HCR with a Dust Prevention Accessory Attached Unit: mm

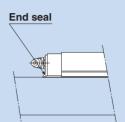
							OTIIL. ITIITI
Model No.	UU	SS	DD	ZZ	KK	LL	RR
12A+60/ 100R	44.6	_	_	_	_	_	_
15A+60/ 150R	54.5	54.5	59.7	_	_	54.5	54.5
15A+60/ 300R	55.5	55.5	60.7	57.1	62.3	55.5	55.5
15A+60/ 400R	55.8	55.8	61	57.3	62.5	55.8	55.8
25A+60/ 500R	81.6	81.6	89.2	85.5	93.1	81.6	81.6
25A+60/ 750R	82.3	82.3	89.9	86	93.6	82.3	82.3
25A+60/1000R	82.5	82.5	90.1	86.2	93.8	82.5	82.5
35A+60/ 600R	107.2	107.2	114.8	111.2	118.8	107.2	107.2
35A+60/ 800R	107.5	107.5	115.1	111.5	119.1	107.5	107.5
35A+60/1000R	108.2	108.2	115.8	112	119.6	108.2	108.2
35A+60/1300R	108.5	108.5	116.1	112.3	119.8	108.5	108.5
45A+60/ 800R	136.7	136.7	143.9	142.1	149.2	136.7	136.7
45A+60/1000R	137.3	137.3	144.5	142.7	149.9	137.3	137.3
45A+60/1200R	137.3	137.3	144.5	142.7	149.9	137.3	137.3
45A+60/1600R	138	138	145.2	143.3	150.5	138	138
65A+60/1000R	193.8	193.8	201	199.4	206.6	193.8	193.8
65A+60/1500R	195.4	195.4	202.6	200.8	208	195.4	195.4
65A+60/2000R	195.9	195.9	203.1	201.3	208.5	195.9	195.9
65A+60/2500R	196.5	196.5	203.7	201.8	209	196.5	196.5
65A+60/3000R	196.5	196.5	203.7	201.8	209	196.5	196.5

Note: "-" indicates not available.

Applicability of DD, ZZ and KK depends on the LM rail radius. Contact THK for details.

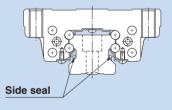
End seal

Used in locations exposed to dust.



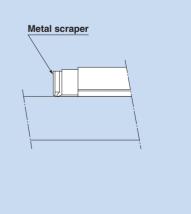
Side seal

Used in locations where dust may enter the LM block from the side or bottom surface, such as vertical, horizontal and inverted mounts.

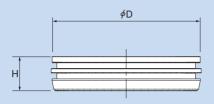


Metal scraper

Used in locations where welding spatter may adhere to the LM rail.



4 Cap GC



4 Metal Cap Dedicated for LM Rail Mounting Holes GC Cap

GC cap is a metallic cap that plugs the LM rail mounting hole (article compliant with the RoHS Directives). It prevents the entrance of foreign material and coolant from the LM rail top face (mounting hole) under harsh environments, and significantly increases the dust control performance of the LM Guide if used with a dust control seal.

Model No.	Outer diameter D	Thickness H
GC5	9.86	2.5
GC6	11.36	2.5
GC8	14.36	3.5
GC10	17.86	3.5
GC12	20.36	4.6

Model No.	Outer diameter D	Thickness H			
GC14	23.36	5.0			
GC16	26.36	5.0			
GC22	35.36	5.0			
GC24	39.36	5.0			

If designating an LM Guide model attached with GC cap, observe the following example of model number coding.

Model number coding

HCR25A 2 UU C1 + 60 / 1000R H T GC

Model No.	Contamination protection accessory	n R-Guide LM rail radius center angle (in mm)	With GC cap Symbol for LM rail jointed use
No. of LM blocks used on the same rail	symbol	Radial clearance symbol Normal (No symbol) / Light preload (C1)	Accuracy symbol Normal grade (No symbol) / High accuracy grade (H)

Note1) LM guides with GC caps are special rails.

Note2) They cannot be mounted on stainless steel LM rails or LM rails that have undergone surface treatment.

Note3) If this product will be used in special environments, such as in a vacuum or at very low or high temperatures, contact THK. Note4) GC caps are not sold individually. They are sold as a set with LM guides.

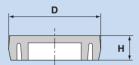
Note5) The openings of LM rail mounting holes are not chamfered. Take care not to injure your hands while working.

Note6) After fitting GC caps, the upper surface of the LM rail must be flattened and cleaned (wiped).

Note7) If you wish to fit GC caps for a single rail, use the sample model number configuration shown below.

5 Dedicated C-cap

It prevents cutting chips from entering the LM rail mounting holes.



5 Dedicated C-cap for LM Rail Mounting Holes

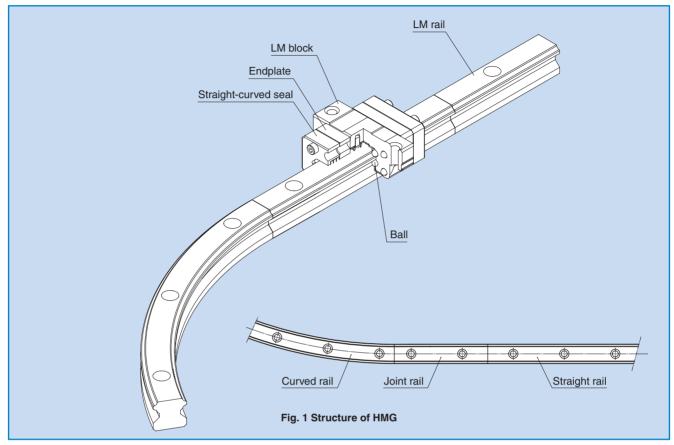
If any of the LM rail mounting holes of an LM Guide is filled with cutting chips or foreign material, they may enter the LM block structure. Entrance of such foreign material can be prevented by covering each LM rail mounting hole with the dedicated cap so that the top of the mounting holes is on the same level as the LM rail top face.

The dedicated C-cap for LM rail mounting holes uses a special synthetic resin with high oil resistance and high wear resistance, it is highly durable. When placing an order, specify the desired cap type with the corresponding cap number indicated in the table on the right.

Model	C-cap	Bolt used	Main dimensions [mm]			
No.	model No.	Doit useu	D	Н		
12	C3	M3	6.3	1.2		
15	C4	M4	7.8	1.0		
25	C6	M6	11.4	2.7		
35	C8	M8	14.4	3.7		
45	C12	M12	20.5	4.7		
65	C16	M16	26.5	5.7		

HMG

Straight-Curved Guide

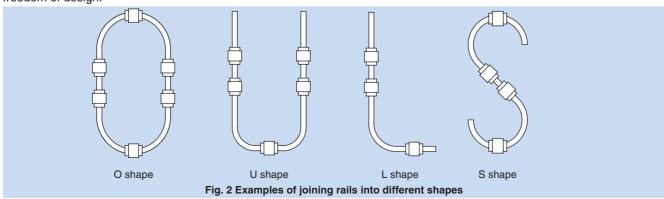


The Straight-Curved Guide HMG is a new straight-curved guide that allows the same type of LM blocks to continuously move on straight and curved rails by combining the technologies of the LM Guide HSR and the R Guide HCR. It achieves drastic cost reduction through improvement of work efficiency at the assembly and conveyance lines and the inspection equipment and simplification of the structure by eliminating a lift and a table.

Freedom of Design

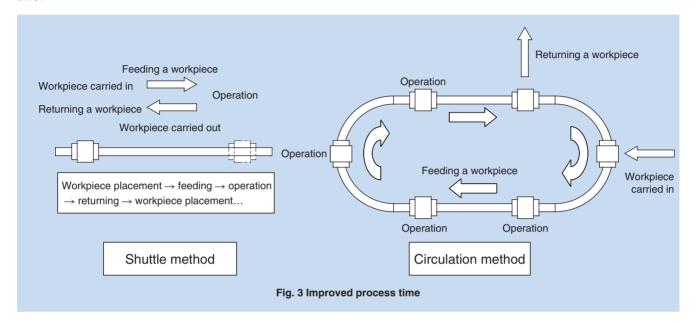
It allows free combinations of straight and curved shapes.

Since LM blocks can smoothly transit between the straight and curved sections, various combinations of straight and curved rails can be joined into various shapes such as O, U, L and S shapes. In addition, HMG allows a large table to be mounted and a heavy object to be carried through combinations of multiple blocks on a single shaft or 2 or more LM rails. Thus, it provides great freedom of design.



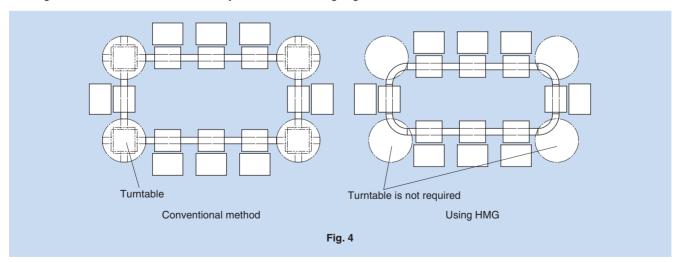
Shortened Transportation Time

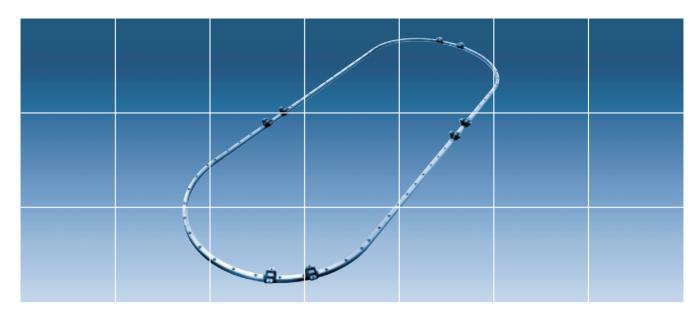
Unlike the shuttle method, using HMG units in a circulating system allows workpieces to be placed while other workpieces are being inspected or mounted, thus significantly improving process time. Increasing the number of tables can further shorten process time.



Cost reduction through a simplified mechanism

Combination of straight and curved rails eliminates a lift and a turntable conventionally used for changing directions in the conveyance and production lines. Therefore, use of HMG simplifies the mechanism and eliminates a large number of parts, allowing the cost to be reduced. Additionally, man-hours in designing can also be reduced.





HMG Outline

Model HMG - Product Overview

Having a special structure that enables LM blocks to continuously move on straight and curved rails, this model allows free combinations of straight and curved shapes.

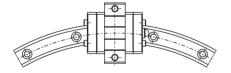
[Major applications] Assembly line / conveyance line / inspection machine / large swivel base / amusement machine

Model HMG

The flange of the LM block has tapped holes. This model can be mounted from the top and the bottom.

●HMG 15 ●HMG 25 ●HMG 35

●HMG 45 ●HMG 65

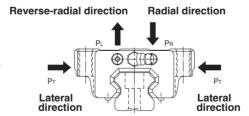




Rated Loads in All Directions

Model HMG is capable of receiving Reverse-radial direction loads in all four directions: radial, reverse-radial and lateral directions.

The basic load ratings are uniform in the four directions (radial, reverse-radial and lateral directions), and their actual values are provided in the dimensional table*1 for HMG.



*1: Dimensional table for model HMG

Model HMG → P.21 to 22

Equivalent Load

When the LM block of model HMG receives loads in all directions simultaneously, the equivalent load is obtained from the equation below.

$P_E = P_R (P_L) + P_T$

P_E ∶Equivalent load [N] P_R ∶Radial load Radial direction P_L ∶Reverse-radial load

[N]

*1: Basic dynamic load rating (C)

It refers to a load with a constant magnitude and direction under which the nominal life (L) of a group of identical LM Guide units independently operating is 50 km.



The service life of an LM Guide is subject to variations even under the same operational conditions. Therefore, it is necessary to use the nominal life defined below as a reference value for obtaining the service life of the LM Guide.

Nominal life

The nominal life means the total travel distance that 90% of a group of units of the same LM Guide model can achieve without flaking (scale-like exfoliation on the metal surface) after individually running under the same conditions.

Service life time

Once the nominal life (L) has been obtained, the service life time can be obtained using the equation on the right if the stroke length and the number of reciprocations are constant.

$$L = \left(\frac{f_{\text{H}} \cdot f_{\text{T}} \cdot f_{\text{c}}}{f_{\text{W}}} \cdot \frac{C}{P_{\text{c}}}\right)^{3} \times 50$$

L : Nominal life [km]
C : Basic dynamic load rating*1 [N]

 $\begin{array}{ll} P_{\text{\tiny C}} & : \text{Calculated load} & & [N] \\ f_{\text{\tiny H}} & : \text{Hardness factor} & & (\text{see Fig. 1}) \end{array}$

 f_T : Temperature factor (see Fig. 2) f_C : Contact factor (see Table 1) f_W : Load factor (see Table 2)

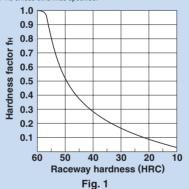
$$L_h = \frac{L \times 10^6}{2 \times \ell_s \times n_1 \times 60}$$

■f_H: Hardness factor

To ensure the achievement of the optimum load capacity of the LM Guide, the raceway hardness must be between 58 and 64 HRC.

the hardness is lower than this range, the basic dynamic load rating and the basic static load rating decrease. Therefore, it is necessary to multiply each rating by the respective hardness factor (f₁.)

each rating by the respective hardness factor (f_{*}). Since the LM Guide has sufficient hardness, the f_{*} value for the LM Guide is normally 1.0 unless otherwise specified.



fc: Contact factor

When multiple LM blocks are used in close contact with each other, it is difficult to achieve uniform load distribution due to moment loads and mounting-surface accuracy. When using multiple blocks in close contact with each other, multiply the basic load rating (C or C_0) by the corresponding contact factor indicated in Table 1.

Note) If uneven load distribution is expected in a large machine, take into account the respective contact factor indicated in Table 1.

Table 1 Contact Factor (fc)

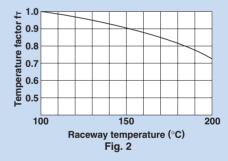
Number of blocks used in close contact	Contact factor fc			
2	0.81			
3	0.72			
4	0.66			
5	0.61			
6 or more	0.6			
Normal use	1			

f_T: Temperature factor

Since the service temperature of Caged Ball LM Guides is normally 80° C or below, the f_{T} value is 1.0.

If the temperature of the environment surrounding the operating LM Guide exceeds 100°C, take into account the adverse effect of the high temperature and multiply the basic load ratings by the temperature factor indicated in Fig. 2. In addition, the selected LM Guide must also be of a high temperature type.

Note) LM guides not designed to withstand high temperatures should be used at 80°C or less. Please contact THK if application requirements exceed 80°C.



fw: Load factor

In general, reciprocating machines tend to involve vibrations or impact during operation. It is extremely difficult to accurately determine vibrations generated during high-speed operation and impact during frequent start and stop. Therefore, where the effects of speed and vibration are estimated to be significant, divide the basic dynamic load rating (C) by a load factor selected from Table 2, which contains empirically obtained data.

Table 2 Load Factor (fw)

Vibrations/impact	Speed [V]	fw			
Faint	Very low V≦0.25m/s	1 to 1.2			
Weak	Low 0.25 <v≦1m s<="" td=""><td>1.2 to 1.5</td></v≦1m>	1.2 to 1.5			
Medium	Medium 1 <v≦2m s<="" td=""><td>1.5 to 2</td></v≦2m>	1.5 to 2			
Strong	High V>2m/s	2 to 3.5			

Model HMG - Product Overview



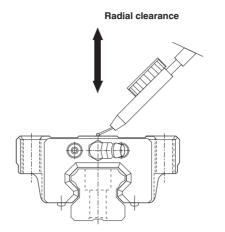
Radial Clearance Standard

Since the radial clearance of an LM Guide greatly affects the running accuracy, load carrying capacity and rigidity of the LM Guide, it is important to select an appropriate clearance according to the application.

In general, selecting a negative clearance (i.e., a preload*1 is applied) while taking into account possible vibrations and impact generated from reciprocating motion favorably affects the service life and the accuracy.



	Indication symbol	Normal	Light preload			
	Model No.	No symbol	C1			
	15	-4 to +2	−12 to −4			
	25	−6 to +3	−16 to −6			
	35	−8 to +4	−22 to −8			
45		-10 to +5	−25 to −10			
	65	−14 to +7	-32 to -14			



*1: Preload

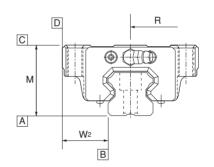
Preload is an internal load applied to the rolling elements (balls) of an LM block in advance in order to increase its rigidity.

The clearance of all model HMG units is adjusted to the designated value before being shipped. Therefore, it is unnecessary to adjust the preload.



Accuracy Standard

The accuracy of Straight-Curved Guide HMG is specified in terms of running parallelism (*2), dimensional tolerance for height and width, and height and width difference between a pair (*3,*4) when two or more LM blocks are used on one rail or when two or more rails are mounted on the same plane. (A clearance occurs in the curved area.)



The accuracy of model HMG is defined model numbers as indicated in the table below.

	Accuracy standard	Normal grade		
Model No.	Item	No symbol		
	Dimensional tolerance in height M	±0.1		
	Difference in height M	0.02		
15	Dimensional tolerance in width W ₂	±0.1		
15	Difference in width W2	0.02		
	Running parallelism of surface C against surface A	as shown in the table below		
	Running parallelism of surface D against surface B	as shown in the table below		
	Dimensional tolerance in height M	±0.1		
	Difference in height M	0.02		
25	Dimensional tolerance in width W ₂	±0.1		
35	Difference in width W2	0.03		
	Running parallelism of surface C against surface A	as shown in the table below		
	Running parallelism of surface D against surface B	as shown in the table below		
	Dimensional tolerance in height M	±0.1		
	Difference in height M	0.03		
45	Dimensional tolerance in width W ₂	±0.1		
65	Difference in width W2	0.03		
	Running parallelism of surface C against surface A	as shown in the table below		
	Running parallelism of surface D against surface B	as shown in the table below		

LM Rail Length and Running Parallelism by Accuracy Standard

Unit: μ m

	LM rail le	Running Parallelism Values				
	Above	Or less	Normal grade			
	Above	Of less	No symbol			
	_	125	30			
	125	200	37			
	200	250	40			
250		315	44			
	315	400	49			

500

400

Unit: μ r							
LM rail ler	LM rail length [mm]						
Above	Or less	Normal grade					
Above	Of less	No symbol					
500	630	58					
630	800	64					
800	1000	70					
1000	1250	77					
1250	1600	84					
1600	2000	92					

*2: Running parallelism

Refers to the tolerance for parallelism between the LM block and the LM rail reference surface when the LM block travels the whole length of the LM rail with the LM rail secured on the reference reference surface using bolts.

*3: Difference in height M

Indicates a difference between the minimum and maximum values of height (M) of each of the LM blocks used on the same plane in combination.

*4: Difference in width W₂

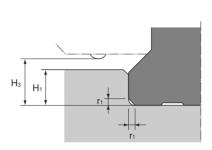
Indicates a difference the minimum and maximum values of the width (W₂) between each of the LM blocks, mounted on one LM rail in combination, and the LM rail.



Shoulder Height of the Mounting Base and the Corner Radius

Normally, the mounting base for the LM rail and the LM block has a referencesurface on the side face of the shoulder of the base in order to allow easy installation and highly accurate positioning.

The corner of the mounting shoulder must be machined to have a recess, or machined to be smaller than the corner radius "r," to prevent interference with the chamfer of the LM rail or the LM block.



Shoulder for the LM rail

Shoulder for the LM block

Unit: mm

H₂

	Corner radius	Corner radius	Shoulder height	Maximum shoulder height	
Model No.	for the LM rail	for the LM block	for the LM rail	for the LM block	
	r₁(max)	r2 (max)	H ₁	H₂	H₃
15	0.5	0.5	3	4	4.8
25	1	1	5	5	7
35	1	1	6	6	8.5
45	1	1	8	8	11.5
65	1.5	1.5	10	10	15



Examples of Table Mechanisms

The Straight-Curved Guide HMG requires a rotating mechanism and a slide mechanism for the table to rotate the curved sections when 2 or more rails are used or when 2 or more LM blocks are connected on a single rail. Refer to Fig. 1 for examples of such mechanisms.

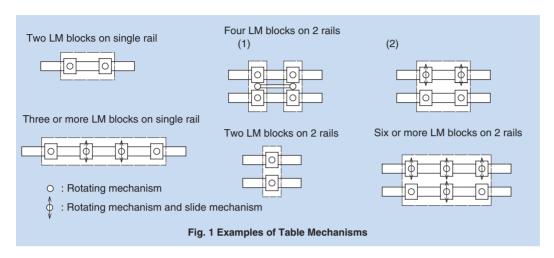
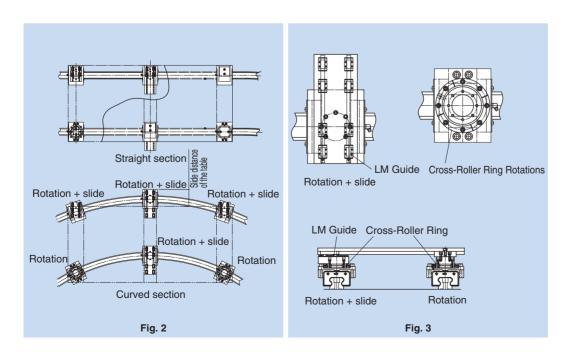


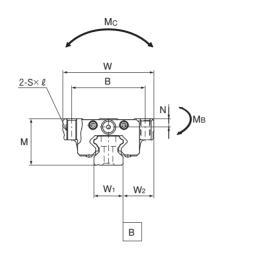
Fig. 2 shows examples of designing a table when HMG units are used on multiple axes. HMG requires a rotating mechanism and a slide mechanism since the table is decentered when an LM block transits from a straight section to a curved section. The amount of decentering differs according to the radius of the curved section and the LM block span. Therefore, it is necessary to design the system in accordance with the corresponding specifications.

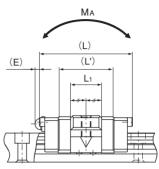
Fig. 3 shows detail drawings of the slide and rotating mechanisms. In the figure, LM Guides are used in the slide mechanism and Cross-Roller Rings in the rotating mechanism to achieve smooth sliding and rotating motions.

For driving the Straight-Curved Guide, belt drives and chain drives are available.

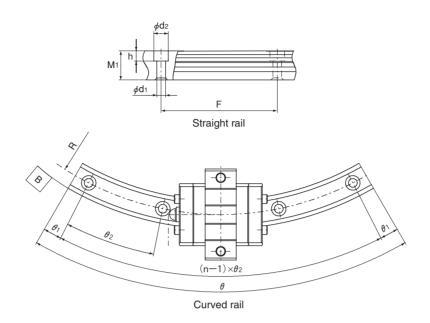


Model HMG Dimensional Table for Model HMG





		Outer dimensions				LM block of	dimension	s			LM rail di	imensions	1
Model No.											LM rail		Height
	М	W	L	L'	В	S×ℓ	L ₁	N	Е	W ₁	W ₂	F	M ₁
HMG15A	24	47	48	28.8	38	M5×11	16	4.3	5.5	15	16	60	15
HMG25A	36	70	62.2	42.2	57	M8×16	25.6	6	12	23	23.5	60	22
HMG35A	48	100	80.6	54.6	82	M10×21	32.6	8	12	34	33	80	29
HMG45A	60	120	107.6	76.6	100	M12×25	42.6	10	16	45	37.5	105	38
HMG65A	90	170	144.4	107.4	142	M16×37	63.4	19	16	63	53.5	150	53



Unit: mm

LM rail dimensions				Basic dynamic load	Basic static load rating(Co)			
Mounting hole		Curved rail				rating(C)	3(11)	
$d_1 \times d_2 \times h$	R	n	θ°	θı°	θ 2°	Resultant load(C)[kN]	Straight section(Cost)[kN]	Curved section(Cor)[kN]
	150	3	60	7	23		4.23	0.44
4.5×7.5×5.3	300	5	60	6	12	2.56		
	400	7	60	3	9			
	500	9	60	2	7		10.8	6.7
7×11×9	750	12	60	2.5	5	9.41		
	1000	15	60	2	4			
9×14×12	600	7	60	3	9	17.7	19	11.5
	800	11	60	2.5	5.5			
	1000	12	60	2.5	5			
	1300	17	60	2	3.5			
	800	8	60	2	8	28.1	29.7	18.2
14×20×17	1000	10	60	3	6			
14^20^17	1200	12	60	2.5	5			
	1600	15	60	2	4			
18×26×22	1000	8	60	2	8	66.2 66.7		
	1500	10	60	3	6			
	2000	12	45	0.5	4		36.2	
	2500	13	45	1.5	3.5			
	3000	10	30	1.5	3			

In an application design with one LM block used on one rail, if a moment is applied, its operation may be affected.

If a moment is applied, we recommend using multiple LM blocks on one rail.

Table 1 shows the static permissible moment value per LM block in the $M_{\text{A}},\,M_{\text{B}}$ and M_{C} directions.

Table 1 Static permissible moment of HMG

Unit: kN-m

Model No.	Ma		Мв	A	Mc (n)	
Wodel 140.	Straight section	Curved section	Straight section	Curved section	Straight section	Curved section
HMG15A	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.01	0.027	0.003
HMG25A	0.1	0.04	0.1	0.05	0.11	0.07
HMG35A	0.22	0.11	0.22	0.12	0.29	0.17
HMG45A	0.48	0.2	0.48	0.22	0.58	0.34
HMG65A	1.47	0.66	1.47	0.73	1.83	0.94

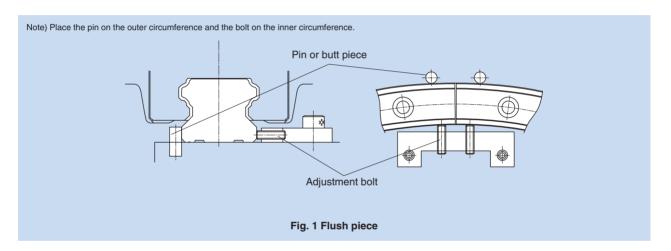
Model HMG

Jointed LM rail

Level Difference Specification for the Joint

An accuracy error in LM rail installation has influence on the service life of the product. When installing the LM rail, take care to minimize the level difference in the joint within the specification indicated in Table 1. For the joint between curved rails and another between the curved section and the joint rail, we recommend using a flushing piece like the one shown in Fig. 1. When using the flushing piece, place the fixed butt piece on the outer side, push the rail against the butt piece, and then adjust the level difference in the joint section by turning the adjustment screw from the inner side.

Table 1 Level Difference Specification for the Joint Unit: mm						
Model No.	Ball raceway, side face	Upper face	Maximum clearance of the joint section			
15A	0.01	0.02	0.6			
25A	0.01	0.02	0.7			
35A	0.01	0.02	1			
45A	0.01	0.02	1.3			
65A	0.01	0.02	1.3			



About the Curved sections

The curved section of model HMG has a clearance for a structural reason. Therefore, this model may not be used in applications where highly accurate feed is required. In addition, the curved section cannot withstand a large moment. When a large moment is applied, it is necessary to increase the number of LM blocks or LM rails. For permissible moment values, see Table 1 on page 22.

Jointed LM rail

HMG always requires a jointed rails where an LM block travels from the straight to curved sections or where R is inverted such as rails connected in an S shape. Take this into account when designing a system in such applications.

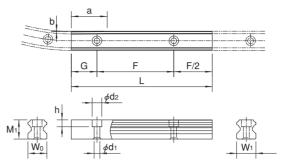
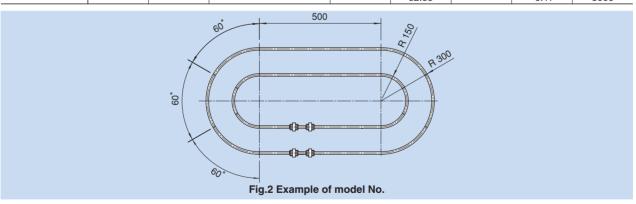


Table 2 Dimensions of the Jointed Rail

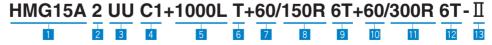
Unit: mm

								Offic. Iffif
	Dimensions of the jointed rail							
Model No.	Height	Pitch	ritch Mounting hole Widt		dth	Taper length	Taper depth	Radius
	M ₁	F	$d_1 \times d_2 \times h$	W ₁	W ₀	а	b	R
				15	14.78	28	0.22	150
15A	15	60	4.5×7.5×5.3		14.89		0.11	300
					14.92		0.08	400
					22.83		0.17	500
25A	22	60	7×11×9	23	22.89	42	0.11	750
					22.92		0.08	1000
		29 80	9×14×12	34	33.77	54	0.23	600
35A	20				33.83		0.17	800
SSA	29				33.86		0.14	1000
					33.9		0.1	1300
				44.71		0.29	800	
45A	38	105	14×20×17	45	44.77	76	0.23	1000
45A	30				44.81		0.19	1200
					44.86		0.14	1600
65A 53		53 150	18×26×22	63	62.48	107	0.52	1000
					62.66		0.34	1500
	53				62.74		0.26	2000
					62.8		0.2	2500
					62.83	1	0.17	3000

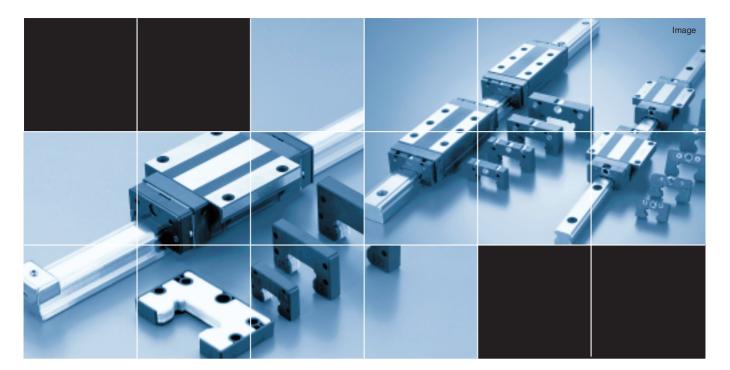


■ Model number coding

When 2 rails are used

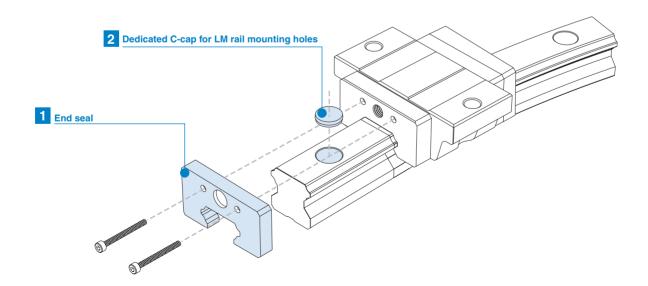


- Model number ② No. of LM blocks per rail ③ Contamination protection accessory symbol
- 4 Radial clearance symbol Normal (No symbol) Light preload (C1) 5 Overall linear LM rail length per rail 6 Symbol for linear LM rail joint
- Center angle of one Inner curved rail 8 Radius of inner curved rail 9 No. of inner curved LM rails jointed
- ■Center angle of one outer curved rail ■Radius of outer curved rail ■No. of outer curved LM rails jointed ■Symbol for No. of rails
- This model number indicates that an LM block and an LM rail constitute one set (i.e., the required number of sets when 2 rails are used is 2).
 - Model HMG does not have a seal as standard. For the model number above, Fig. 2 applies.



HMG OPTIONS Options

For model HMG, contamination protection accessories are available. Make a selection according to the application and the installation site.



Contamination Protection Accessories

When foreign material enters an LM system, it will cause abnormal wear or shorten the service life, and it is necessary to prevent foreign material from entering the system. When entrance of foreign material is predicted, it is important to select an effective sealing device or dust-control device that meets the environment conditions.



1 Seal

As a standard, high wear-resistant end seals are used.

If desiring a contamination protection accessory, specify it with the corresponding symbol indicated in table 2. For the supported model numbers for dust-prevention accessories and the overall LM block length with a dust-prevention accessory attached (dimension L), see table 3.

Seal resistance value

For the maximum seal resistance value per LM block when a lubricant is applied on seal HMG \cdots UU, refer to the corresponding value provided in table 1.

Table 1 Maximum Seal Resistance Value of Seals HMG ··· UU I Init: N

	0.111.11
Model No.	Maximum Seal Resistance
15A	3
25A	6
35A	8
45A	12
65A	40

Note: These specification values represent values of one block (2 seals).

Table 2 Symbol of Contamination Protection Accessory for Model HMG

Symbol		Contamination Protection accessory
UU	With end seal	

Table 3 Overall LM Block Length (Dimension L) of Model HMG with a Contamination Protection Accessory Attached

Unit: mm

Model No.	UU
15A	48
25A	62.2
35A	80.6
45A	107.6
65A	144.4

Dedicated C-cap for LM Rail Mounting Holes

If any of the LM rail mounting holes of an LM Guide is filled with cutting chips or foreign matter, they may enter the LM block structure. Entrance of such foreign matter can be prevented by covering each LM rail mounting hole with the dedicated cap so that the top of the mounting holes are on the same level as the LM rail top face.

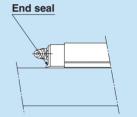
The dedicated C-cap for LM rail mounting holes is highly durable since it uses a special synthetic resin with high oil resistance and high wear resistance. When placing an order, specify the desired cap type with

the corresponding cap number indicated in the table on the right.

Model No.	C-Cap model No.	Bolt used	Main dimensions mm		
	model No.	Doit useu	D	Н	
15A	C4	M4	7.8	1.0	
25A	C6	M6	11.4	2.7	
35A	C8	M8	14.4	3.7	
45A	C12	M12	20.5	4.7	
65A	C16	M16	26.5	5.7	

End seal

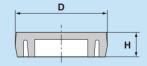
Used in locations exposed to



Dedicated C-cap

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It prevents cutting chips from entering the LM rail mounting holes.



ffi∺₭ R Guide Model HCR / Straight-Curved Guide Model HMG



Precautions on use

Handling

- Disassembling components may cause dust to enter the system or degrade mounting accuracy of parts. Do not disassemble the
- Tilting an LM block or LM rail may cause them to fall by their own weight.
- Dropping or hitting the LM Guide may damage it. Giving an impact to the LM Guide could also cause damage to its function even if the guide looks intact.

Lubrication

- Thoroughly remove anti-corrosion oil and feed lubricant before using the product.
- · Do not mix lubricants of different physical properties.
- In locations exposed to constant vibrations or in special environments such as clean rooms, vacuum and low/high temperature, normal lubricants may not be used. Contact THK for details.
- When planning to use a special lubricant, contact THK before using it.
- When adopting oil lubrication, the lubricant may not be distributed throughout the LM system depending on the mounting orientation of the system. Contact THK for details.
- Lubrication interval varies according to the service conditions. Contact THK for details.

Precautions on Use

- · Entrance of foreign matter may cause damage to the ball circulating path or functional loss. Prevent foreign matter, such as dust or cutting chips, from entering the system.
- When planning to use the LM system in an environment where coolant penetrates the LM block, it may cause trouble to product functions depending on the type of coolant. Contact THK for details.
- Do not use the LM system at temperature of 80°C or higher. When desiring to use the system at temperature of 80°C or higher, contact THK in advance.
- If foreign matter adheres to the LM system, replenish the lubricant after cleaning the product. For available types of detergent, contact THK
- · When using the LM Guide with an inverted mount, breakage of the endplate due to an accident or the like may cause balls to fall out and the LM block to come off from the LM rail and fall. In these cases, take preventive measures such as adding a safety mechanism for preventing such falls.
- · When using the LM system in locations exposed to constant vibrations or in special environments such as clean rooms, vacuum and low/high temperature, contact THK in advance.
- · When removing the LM block from the LM rail and then replacing the block, an LM block mounting/removing jig that facilitates such installation is available. Contact THK for details.

· When storing the LM Guide, enclose it in a package designated by THK and store it in a horizontal orientation while avoiding high temperature, low temperature and high humidity.



• "LM GUIDE," and " 🚳 " are registered trademarks of THK CO., LTD.

- The photo may differ slightly in appearance from the actual product.
- The appearance and specifications of the product are subject to change without notice. Contact THK before placing an order.
- Although great care has been taken in the production of this catalog, THK will not take any responsibility for damage resulting from typographical errors or omissions.
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